# Improving FSM investment decisions by estimating total solids from rapid in-situ penetrometer tests

#### **Chloe Underdown**

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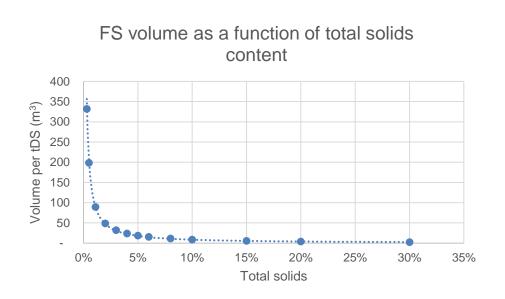


Mott MacDonald, Water for People, GIZ



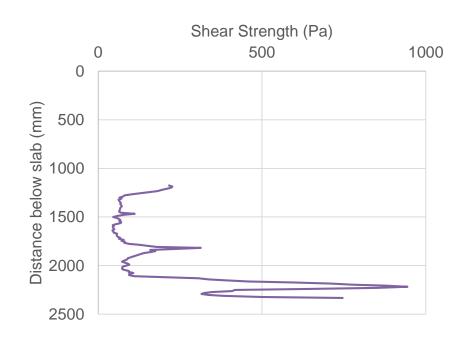
#### What influences investment cost?

- Treatment and transport costs highly dependent on volume of sludge
- Volume dependent on total solids



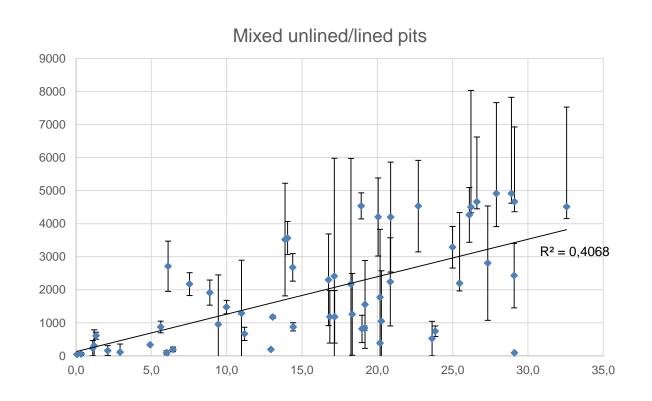
# Can shear strength be used as a proxy?

Field work using portable penetrometer



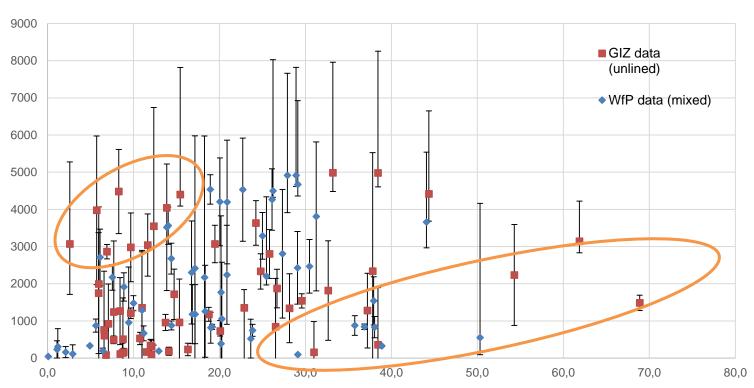


### **Initial Data**



### **Full Dataset**





## Things to note:

- Dataset collected in very little time
- Unintentional focus on unlined pits

## So what next?

- Links to wider work on sludge characterisation
- Would disaggregating data improve correlation?